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Docket No.: 13195-00006-US

10/539954 (PATENT)

PCT

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Patent Application of:
SCHMITZ, et al.

Confirmation No.: Not Yet Assigned

Application No.: 10/539954 ✓

Group Art Unit: Not Yet Assigned

Filed: June 17, 2005

Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

For: METHOD FOR PRODUCING AMINO ACIDS

**TRANSMITTAL OF TRANSLATION OF INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY
EXAMINATION REPORT**

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

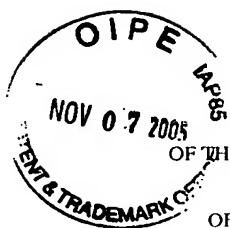
Applicants enclose herewith the Translation of the International Preliminary Examination Report.

Applicants believe no fee is due with this communication. However, if a fee is due, the Director is hereby authorized to charge any deficiency in the fees filed, asserted to be filed or which should have been filed herewith (or with any paper hereafter filed in this application by this firm) to our Deposit Account No. 03-2775, under Order No. 13195-00006-US, from which the undersigned is authorized to draw.

Respectfully submitted,

By Roberte M. D. Makowski
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PCT 10. Aug. 2005

Patente, Marken u. Lizenzen

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL
OF COPIES OF TRANSLATION
OF THE INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT
ON PATENTABILITY
(CHAPTER I OR CHAPTER II
OF THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY)

(PCT Rule 72.2)

From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU *US-Corrally*

To:

ASTIV *31*

PRESSLER, Uwe
BASF Aktiengesellschaft
67056 Ludwigshafen
ALLEMAGNE

EL: Phase beendet 25.05.05

Date of mailing (day/month/year) 04 August 2005 (04.08.2005)	IMPORTANT NOTIFICATION
Applicant's or agent's file reference 0000054195	
International application No. PCT/EP2003/014649	International filing date (day/month/year) 19 December 2003 (19.12.2003)
Applicant METANOMICS GMBH & CO. KGAA et al	

1. Transmittal of the translation to the applicant.

The International Bureau transmits herewith a copy of the English translation made by the International Bureau of the international preliminary examination report established by the International Preliminary Examining Authority.

2. Transmittal of the copy of the translation to the elected Offices.

The International Bureau notifies the applicant that copies of that translation have been transmitted to the following elected Offices requiring such translation:

AZ, CA, CH, CN, GH, KG, KP, KR, MK, MZ, RU, TM

The following elected Offices, having waived the requirement for such a transmittal at this time, will receive copies of that translation from the International Bureau only upon their request:

AE, AG, AL, AM, AP, AT, AU, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EA, EC, EE, EG, EP, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MN, MW, MX, NI, NO, NZ, OA, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW

3. Reminder regarding translation into (one of) the official language(s) of the elected Office(s).

The applicant is reminded that, where a translation of the international application must be furnished to an elected Office, that translation must contain a translation of any annexes to the international preliminary examination report.

It is the applicant's responsibility to prepare and furnish such translation directly to each elected Office concerned (Rule 74.1). See Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide for further details.

The International Bureau of WIPO
34, chemin des Colombettes
1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland

Authorized officer

Agnes Wittmann-Regis

Facsimile No.+41 22 740 14 35

Facsimile No.+41 22 338 89 70

Translation

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT/EP2003/014649



PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 0000054195	FOR FURTHER ACTION See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416)	
International application No. PCT/EP2003/014649	International filing date (day/month/year) 19 December 2003 (19.12.2003)	Priority date (day/month/year) 20 December 2002 (20.12.2002)
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC C12N 15/82		
Applicant METANOMICS GMBH & CO. KGAA		

1. This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.

2. This REPORT consists of a total of 7 sheets, including this cover sheet.

☒ This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e., sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT).

These annexes consist of a total of 5 sheets.

3. This report contains indications relating to the following items:

- I ☒ Basis of the report
- II ☐ Priority
- III ☒ Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- IV ☐ Lack of unity of invention
- V ☒ Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- VI ☐ Certain documents cited
- VII ☐ Certain defects in the international application
- VIII ☐ Certain observations on the international application

Date of submission of the demand 16 July 2004 (16.07.2004)	Date of completion of this report 08 March 2005 (08.03.2005)
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/EP	Authorized officer
Facsimile No.	Telephone No.

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.

PCT/EP2003/014649

I. Basis of the report

1. With regard to the elements of the international application:*

- ☐ the international application as originally filed
- ☒ the description:
pages 1-72, as originally filed
pages _____, filed with the demand
pages _____, filed with the letter of _____
- ☒ the claims:
pages _____, as originally filed
pages 1-25, as amended (together with any statement under Article 19
pages _____, filed with the demand
pages _____, filed with the letter of _____
- ☒ the drawings:
pages 1/2-2/2, as originally filed
pages _____, filed with the demand
pages _____, filed with the letter of _____
- ☒ the sequence listing part of the description:
pages 1-29, as originally filed
pages _____, filed with the demand
pages _____, filed with the letter of _____

2. With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language _____ which is:

- ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).
- ☐ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).
- ☐ the language of the translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rule 55.2 and/or 55.3).

3. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the international preliminary examination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:

- ☒ contained in the international application in written form.
- ☒ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
- ☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
- ☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

4. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☐ the description, pages _____
- ☐ the claims, Nos. _____
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/fig _____

5. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).**

* Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rule 70.16 and 70.17).

** Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report.

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.

PCT/EP2003/014649

III. Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability

1. The questions whether the claimed invention appears to be novel, to involve an inventive step (to be non obvious), or to be industrially applicable have not been examined in respect of:

☐ the entire international application.

☒ claims Nos. 1-24, 25(in part)

because:

☐ the said international application, or the said claims Nos. _____
relate to the following subject matter which does not require an international preliminary examination (*specify*):

☐ the description, claims or drawings (*indicate particular elements below*) or said claims Nos. _____
are so unclear that no meaningful opinion could be formed (*specify*):

☐ the claims, or said claims Nos. _____ are so inadequately supported
by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed.

☒ no international search report has been established for said claims Nos. 1-24, 25 (in part)

2. A meaningful international preliminary examination cannot be carried out due to the failure of the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing to comply with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions:

☐ the written form has not been furnished or does not comply with the standard.

☐ the computer readable form has not been furnished or does not comply with the standard.

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.

PCT/EP 03/14649

I. Basis of the report

1. This report has been drawn on the basis of *(Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to the report since they do not contain amendments)*:

Continuation of: I.6

1. The subject matter of the newly filed claims 1-25 does not go beyond the subject matter of the international application in the originally filed version. PCT Article 34(2)(b) is therefore formally satisfied.

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.

PCT/EP 03/14649

Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

Continuation of: III.1

See the Supplemental Box.

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.
PCT/EP 03/14649

V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims	1-19	YES
	Claims	20-24	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims		YES
	Claims	1-24	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims	1-24	YES
	Claims		NO

2. Citations and explanations

See the Supplemental Box.

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.
PCT/EP 03/14649

Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

Continuation of: III and V

1. Reference is made to the following documents:

D1: EP-A-0 930 367 (BASF AG; KERNFORSCHUNGSANLAGE
JUELICH (DE)) 21 July 1999 (1999-07-21)

D2: MONSCHAU N ET AL: "THREONINE ALDOLASE
OVEREXPRESSION PLUS THREONINE SUPPLEMENTATION
ENHANCED RIBOFLAVIN PRODUCTION IN ASHBYA
GOSSYPHII" APPLIED AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY,
WASHINGTON, DC, US, Vol. 64, No. 11,
November 1998 (1998-11), pages 4283-4290,
XP000857901 ISSN: 0099-2240

D3: US-A1-2002/123118 (ALLEN STEPHEN M ET AL)
5 September 2002 (2002-09-05).

2. The International Searching Authority has found that
this international application contains several
(groups of) inventions, namely a possible invention:

- 1 Method for producing amino acids by introducing
a nucleic acid sequence which encodes a
threonine-decomposing protein into an organism
- 2 Method for producing amino acids by introducing
a nucleic acid sequence which encodes a
threonine-decomposing protein into an organism
- 3-10 Claim 26 (in part) Amino acids whose amino acid
sequences are described by the SEQ ID NO. 3-10.

The applicant has not paid the requisite additional
search fees within the prescribed time-limit. The
international search report is restricted to the
invention first mentioned in the claims;
consequently, a written report could be established
only for claims 1-24, that is, limited to a method

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.
PCT/EP 03/14649

Supplemental Box
(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

Continuation of: III and V

for producing amino acids by introducing a nucleic acid sequence which encodes a threonine-decomposing protein into an organism (denoted as group 1 in the search report).

3. The present application does not comply with the requirements of PCT Article 33(1), because the subject matter of claims 20-24 is not novel within the meaning of PCT Article 33(2).

It could be argued that the invention relates to a method for producing amino acids, but the subject matter of claims 20-24 is not a method, because these claims are product claims. Document D3 discloses isolated DNA which is identical to SEQ ID NO. 1. Moreover, D1 also discloses constructs which contain said SEQ ID NO., the use thereof, and transgenic organisms comprising at least one of these constructs (D3, claims and pages 48 and 49). Consequently, D3 is prejudicial to the novelty of claims 20-24 (PCT Article 33(2)).

4. The present application does not comply with the requirements of PCT Article 33(1), because the subject matter of claims 1-19 does not involve an inventive step within the meaning of PCT Article 33(3).

Document D1 is considered to be the closest prior art for the subject matter of claim 1. D1 discloses unicellular or multicellular organisms in the method for producing riboflavin. Those organisms have an increased glycine concentration (see, inter alia, D1, page 2, last paragraph and claims). D3 already discloses similar subject matter. The subject matter

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.
PCT/EP 03/14649

Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

Continuation of: III and V

of claims 1-19 differs therefore from the known D1 or D3 in that a method for producing an amino acid selected from the group consisting of methionine, homoserine and lysine is disclosed. (It should be noted at this point that, because of the wording of the claim, D1 or D3 also disclose this in principle, because the methods applied therein could also be applied for each of the other amino acids, and the claimed method steps are not distinguishable from D1 or D3.)

The problem addressed by the present invention can therefore be considered that of introducing the nucleic acid sequence SEQ ID NO. 1 and its derivatives.

The solution proposed in claim 1 of the present application cannot be considered inventive (PCT Article 33(3)) for the following reasons: D3 discloses SEQ ID NO. 1 as well as its derivatives, which also take part in glycine metabolism. A person skilled in the art could easily and without exercising inventive skill use the sequences disclosed in D3 instead of the sequences disclosed in D1 or D2 in order to produce amino acids. Consequently, the subject matter of claims 1-19 does not involve an inventive step (PCT Article 33(3)).

Moreover, it may be asked whether the technical problem (production of methionine, homoserine, lysine) has been solved at all. A requirement for the establishment of inventive step is that a technical problem must be solved. However, this does not appear to be the case here.

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.

PCT/EP 03/14649

Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

Continuation of: III and V

5. Transgenic organisms, including organisms of animal origin, are claimed in claim 20. Animal organisms also include humans. It should be noted that there is no uniform opinion in the PCT Contracting States concerning the industrial applicability of subjects of this nature. Under the EPC, such subjects are not patentable.